

## Stupňování přídavných jmen

### 1. Jednoslabičná

| <b>young</b> | <b>younger</b> | <b>the youngest</b> | <b>mladý</b>     |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| new          | newer          | the newest          | nový             |
| old          | older          | the oldest          | starý            |
| cold         | colder         | the coldest         | chladný, studený |
| slow         | slower         | the slowest         | pomalý           |
| fast         | faster         | the fastest         | rychlý           |
| quick        | quicker        | the quickest        | hbitý, rychlý    |
| short        | shorter        | the shortest        | krátký           |
| tall         | taller         | the tallest         | vysoký           |
| small        | smaller        | the smallest        | malý             |
| near         | nearer         | the nearest         | blízký           |
| long         | longer         | the longest         | dłouhý           |
| damp         | damper         | the dampest         | vlhký            |
| poor         | poorer         | the poorest         | chudý            |
| rich         | richer         | the richest         | bohatý           |
| cool         | cooler         | the coolest         | chladný          |
| sharp        | sharper        | the sharpest        | ostrý            |
| weak         | weaker         | the weakest         | křehký, slabý    |
| clean        | cleaner        | the cleanest        | čistý            |
| strong       | stronger       | the strongest       | silný            |
| warm         | warmer         | the warmest         | teplý            |

| <b>cruel</b> | <b>crueller</b> | <b>the cruellest</b> | <b>krutý</b> |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|

| <b>wide</b> | <b>wider</b> | <b>the widest</b> | <b>široký</b> |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|
| brave       | braver       | the bravest       | statečný      |
| white       | whiter       | the whitest       | bílý          |
| large       | larger       | the largest       | velký         |
| late        | later        | the latest        | pozdní        |
| huge        | huger        | the hugest        | obrovský      |
| nice        | nicer        | the nicest        | pěkný         |

| <b>big</b> | <b>bigger</b> | <b>the biggest</b> | <b>velký</b> |
|------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
| fat        | fatter        | the fattest        | tlustý       |
| red        | redder        | the reddest        | červený      |
| wet        | wetter        | the wettest        | mokrý        |
| thin       | thinner       | the thinnest       | slabý, tenký |
| hot        | hotter        | the hottest        | horký        |
| sad        | sadder        | the saddest        | smutný       |

### 2. Dvojslabičná

| <b>happy</b> | <b>happier</b> | <b>the happiest</b> | <b>šťastný</b>    |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| lazy         | lazier         | the laziest         | líný              |
| easy         | easier         | the easiest         | snadný            |
| wavy         | wavier         | the waviest         | vlnitý            |
| curly        | curlier        | the curliest        | kudrnatý          |
| dirty        | dirtier        | the dirtiest        | špinavý           |
| heavy        | heavier        | the heaviest        | těžký             |
| silly        | sillier        | the silliest        | hloupý, bláhový   |
| ugly         | uglier         | the ugliest         | ošklivý           |
| friendly     | friendlier     | the friendliest     | přátelský         |
| busy         | busier         | the busiest         | rušný, zaměstnaný |
| noisy        | noisier        | the noisiest        | hlucný            |
| sunny        | sunnier        | the sunniest        | slunečný          |
| rainy        | rainier        | the rainiest        | deštivý           |

| <b>narrow</b> | <b>narrower</b> | <b>the narrowest</b> | <b>úzký</b> |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|
| clever        | cleverer        | the cleverest        | chytrý      |

| <b>dangerous</b> | <b>more dangerous</b> | <b>the most dangerous</b> | <b>nebezpečný</b>   |
|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| famous           | more famous           | the most famous           | slavný              |
| favourite        | more favourite        | the most favourite        | oblíbený            |
| special          | more special          | the most special          | zvláštní, speciální |

### 3. Víceslabičná

| <b>interesting</b> | <b>more interesting</b> | <b>the most interesting</b> | <b>zajímavý</b>   |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| horrible           | more horrible           | the most horrible           | hrozný, děsný     |
| different          | more different          | the most different          | rozdílný, odlišný |
| important          | more important          | the most important          | důležitý          |
| beautiful          | more beautiful          | the most beautiful          | krásný            |
| difficult          | more difficult          | the most difficult          | obtížný           |
| musical            | more musical            | the most musical            | hudební           |

### 4. Nepravidelné stupňování

| <b>good</b>   | <b>better</b>           | <b>the best</b>               | <b>dobrý</b>    |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>bad</b>    | <b>worse</b>            | <b>the worst</b>              | <b>špatný</b>   |
| <b>little</b> | <b>less</b>             | <b>the least</b>              | <b>malý</b>     |
| <b>far</b>    | <b>further, farther</b> | <b>the furthest, farthest</b> | <b>vzdálený</b> |
| <b>many</b>   | <b>more</b>             | <b>the most</b>               | <b>mnoho</b>    |

## Stupňování přídavných jmen

- používáme k porovnávání dvou věcí
- **THAN** - než

### Pravidelná přídavná jména

| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative         |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|
| warm      | warmer      | <b>the warmest</b>  |
| quick     | quicker     | <b>the quickest</b> |
| near      | nearer      | <b>the nearest</b>  |

### Jednoslabičné příd. jméno s krátkou samohláskou

| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative  |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| wet       | wetter      | the wettest  |
| big       | bigger      | the biggest  |
| thin      | thinner     | the thinnest |

### Př. jména s koncovkou **-e**

| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative        |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| nice      | nicer       | <b>the nicest</b>  |
| wide      | wider       | <b>the widest</b>  |
| large     | larger      | <b>the largest</b> |

### Př. jména s koncovkou **-y**

| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative         |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|
| happy     | happier     | <b>the happiest</b> |
| hilly     | hillier     | <b>the hilliest</b> |
| sunny     | sunnier     | <b>the sunniest</b> |

## Př. jména se 2 a více slabikami

| Adjective | Comparative                   | Superlative               |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| beautiful | <b>more</b> beautiful<br>less | <b>the most</b> beautiful |
| amazing   | <b>more</b> amazing<br>less   | <b>the most</b> amazing   |
| difficult | <b>more</b> difficult<br>less | <b>the most</b> difficult |

### **POZOR!!!**

Dvou a víceslabičná přídavná jména končící na -y jsou výjimkou. Jejich stupňování je nad touto tabulkou!!!

## Nepravidelná přídavná jména

| <b>Adjective</b> | <b>Comparative</b> | <b>Superlative</b>      |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| good / well      | better             | the best                |
| bad              | worse              | the worst               |
| Little           | less               | the least               |
| much / many      | more               | the most                |
| old              | older / elder      | the oldest / eldest     |
| far              | farther / further  | the farthest / furthest |
| late             | later / latter     | the latest / last       |

new  
old  
cold  
slow  
fast  
quick  
short  
tall  
small  
near  
long  
damp  
poor  
rich  
cool  
sharp  
weak  
clean  
strong  
warm

brave  
white

large  
late  
huge  
nice

fat  
red  
wet  
thin  
hot  
sad

lazy  
easy  
wavy  
curly  
dirty  
heavy  
silly  
ugly  
friendly  
busy  
noisy  
sunny

rainy

**dangerous**  
famous  
favourite  
special

**interesting**  
horrible  
different  
important  
beautiful  
difficult  
musical

**good**  
**bad**  
**little**  
**far**  
**many**